

ASSESSING GOVERNMENT PROGRESS TO ERADICATING MODERN SLAVERY

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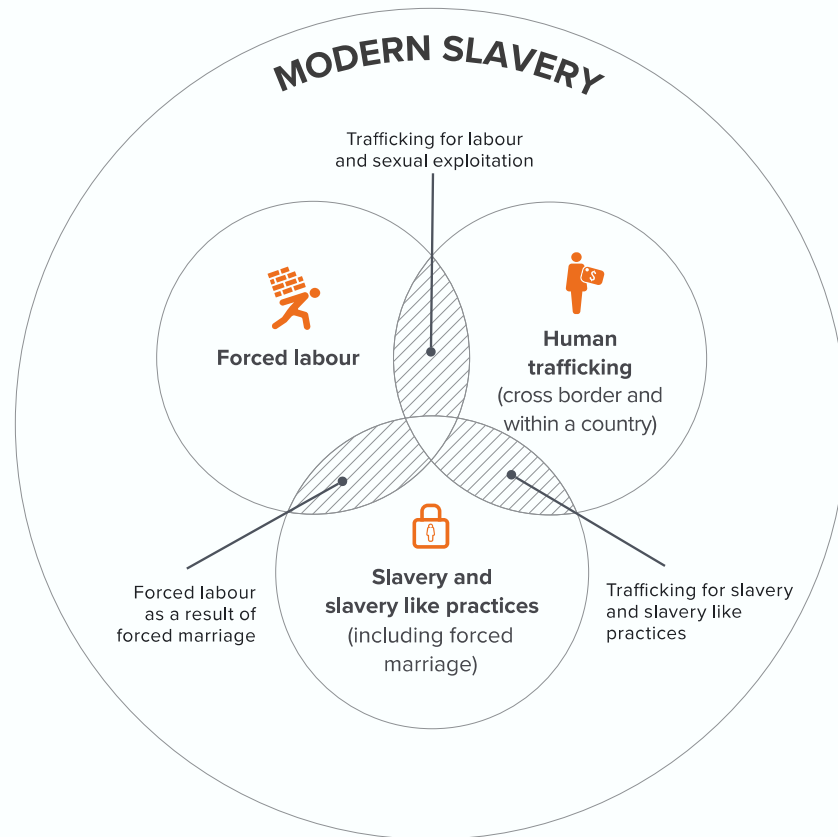
Walk Free, Minderoo Foundation



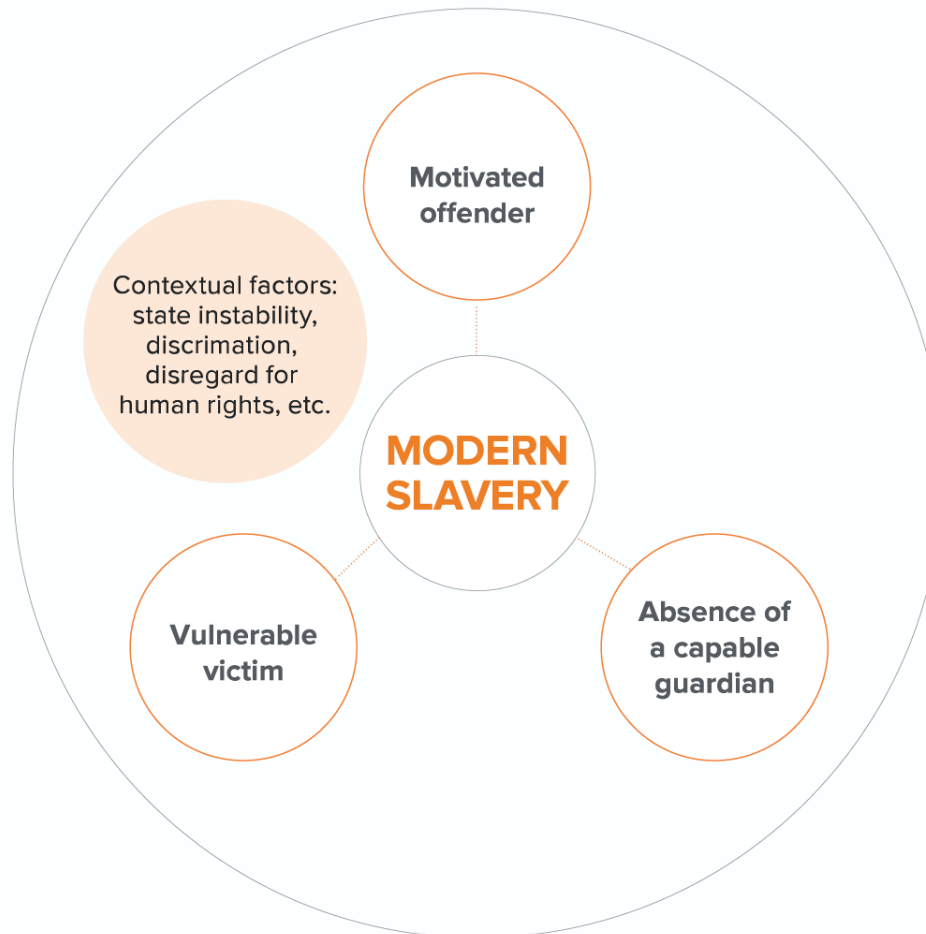
TERMINOLOGY

Exploitation
that cannot
be refused or
abandoned.

By force,
fraud,
coercion,
or abuse of
power.



SITUATIONAL CRIME PREVENTION THEORY



CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK



In 2019:

- Based on an assessment of 102 indicators of a government response
- Grouped into 28 activities
- Aggregated to total of 100

METHODOLOGY

- Desk research, government and NGO questionnaires, interviews with key partners
- Indicators scored on a binary scale (0/1)
- Negative indicators
- Grouped into activities/ intermediate outcomes and weighted equally
- Scored out of /100, and given a credit rating

WEIGHTING

| Milestone | 2019 weighting (28 activities) |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| M1: Survivors of slavery are identified and supported to exit and remain out of slavery. | 32% (9 activities) |
| M2: Criminal justice mechanisms function effectively to prevent modern slavery. | 21% (6 activities) |
| M3: Coordination occurs at the national and regional level, and governments are held accountable for their response. | 14% (4 activities) |
| M4: Risk factors, such as attitudes, social systems, and institutions, that enable modern slavery are addressed. | 25% (7 activities) |
| M5: Government and business stop sourcing goods and services produced by forced labour. | 7% (2 activities) |



REVIEW PROCESS

- Are we still capturing all elements of a government response in line with SDG 8.7?
- Conducted by:
 - Expert Working Group
 - Lived Experience Expert Group
 - Testing new indicators
 - Finding additional data sources
 - Weighting

2019 FINDINGS

At current rate of progress, achieving SDG 8.7 is impossible. There are gaps in:

- Identification
- Legislation
- Support services
- Business engagement

AVERAGE MILESTONE SCORE[^]

| | | |
|------------|--------------|---|
| M1. | 45.2% | Identify and support survivors |
| M2. | 45.8% | Establish effective criminal justice systems |
| M3. | 43.3% | Strengthen coordination and hold governments to account |
| M4. | 51.8% | Address risk factors |
| M5. | 4.5% | Clean up government and business supply chains |

[^]Average milestone scores at the regional level. There are 28 activities that sit behind the milestones which lead to implicit weighting in the overall score. See Appendix 2 for more details.

GOVERNMENT ACTION AND INACTION

LEAST ACTION

| |
|--------------------------|
| NORTH KOREA |
| ERITREA |
| LIBYA |
| IRAN |
| EQUATORIAL GUINEA |
| BURUNDI |
| DEM. REP. CONGO |
| CONGO |
| RUSSIA |
| SOMALIA |

MOST ACTION

| |
|---------------------------|
| THE UNITED KINGDOM |
| NETHERLANDS |
| THE UNITED STATES |
| PORTUGAL |
| SWEDEN |
| ARGENTINA |
| BELGIUM |
| SPAIN |
| CROATIA |
| AUSTRALIA |

CORRELATION WITH GDP PPP

WEAK RESPONSE RELATIVE TO WEALTH*

| |
|-------------------------|
| QATAR |
| SINGAPORE |
| KUWAIT |
| BRUNEI |
| HONG KONG, CHINA |
| RUSSIA |

**Gross Domestic Product (Purchasing Power Parity) Per Capita*

STRONG RESPONSE RELATIVE TO WEALTH*

| |
|-------------------|
| GEORGIA |
| NIGERIA |
| UKRAINE |
| MOLDOVA |
| ETHIOPIA |
| MOZAMBIQUE |

**Gross Domestic Product (Purchasing Power Parity) Per Capita*

“The government can make policies and laws galore, but the issue is monitoring. Is it being enforced? Are there monitoring initiatives? Otherwise there’s no point.”

Survivor Leader

All data are available via the Global Slavery Index website:
www.globalslaveryindex.org



ANY QUESTIONS?

Thank you

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CHANGE OVER TIME: 2014 - 2019

| | 2014 indicators | Final 2016 indicators | Final 2018 | Final 2019 |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|
| M1- Survivors | 32 | 31 | 31 | 30 |
| M2- Criminal | 44 | 32 | 33 | 32 |
| M3- Coordination | 21 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| M4- Risk | 30 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| M5- Supply chains | 8 | 6 | 11 | 11 |
| TOTAL | 135 | 98 | 104 | 102 |

CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK

| Outcome | Activity | Indicator | Description |
|---|---|--|--|
| Increase (and eventual decrease) in reported cases of modern slavery. | 1.1 The public knows what modern slavery is and how to report it. | 1.1.1 National campaigns provide information to members of the public on how to report and identify victims. | <p>Campaigns on how to identify OR report potential victims, such as promotion of a hotline, website, or text messaging details, or distributing indicators of modern slavery AND must be distributed to the public at the NATIONAL level.</p> <p>NOT training for government officials, NGOs, embassy staff, health, and social workers AND occurred once since 30 June 2013.</p> <p>NOT general awareness campaigns that do not mention hotline or indicators of trafficking.</p> <p>NOT information is distributed to at-risk or specific populations or geographic locations, such as migrant workers or at-risk communities - this is covered under Milestone 4, 1.2.1.</p> |